COMPLETING THE SPCC TEMPLATE FOR QUALIFIED FACILITIES

Compliance Notebook



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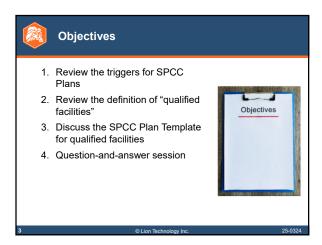
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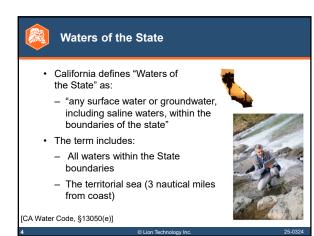
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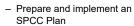




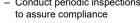
Aboveground Petroleum Storage Act

Any tank facility that:

- · Is subject to 40 CFR 112; or
- · Has a storage capacity of ≥ 1,320 gallons of petroleum



- Conduct periodic inspections





[19 CCR 1601 and Health and Safety Code, Div. 20, Chap 6.67]

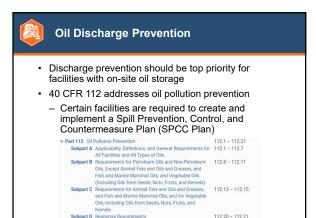


APSA Exclusions

- Farms, nurseries, logging operations, and construction sites are excluded if:
 - No individual storage tank capacity is > 20,000 gal.
 - Cumulative storage capacity is not > 100,000 gal.
- Underground Storage Tanks (USTs) that are subject to 40 CFR 280 are also excluded

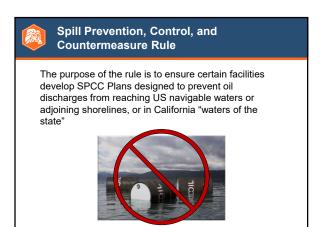


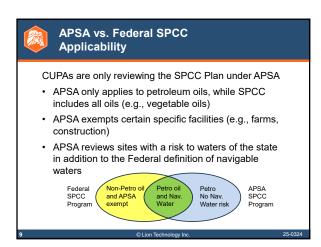
[19 CCR 1601]

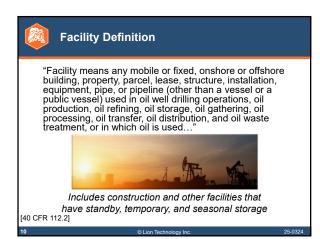


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112.20 - 112.21









Facility Definition (cont.)

"The boundaries of a facility depend on several site-specific factors, including but not limited to, the ownership or operation of buildings, structures, and equipment on the same site and types of activity at the site. Contiguous or non-contiguous buildings, properties, parcels, leases, structures, installations, pipes, or pipelines under the ownership or operation of the same person may be considered separate facilities."



[40 CFR 112.2]

11

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Oil Pollution Prevention Program Transportation-related Facilities

- The rules do not apply to transportation-related facilities
 - Rail
 - Aircraft
 - Vessel
 - Highway





They may or may not apply to pipelines and gathering lines

Transportation facilities are regulated by the Department of Transportation (DOT)

[40 CFR 112.1(d)]

13

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Non-transportation-related Activities

Non-transportation-related activities include:

- Oil production (drilling, gathering, refining, processing, and workover)
- · Transferring
- Distributing
- Storing
- Using
- · Consuming



[40 CFR 112.1(b)]

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Capacity Triggers

You must have an SPCC Plan if your facility has:

- More than 1,320 gal. of oil in aggregate above-ground storage capacity
- More than 42,000 gal. of completely buried oil storage capacity
- A "reasonable expectation of an oil discharge" to a waterway or adjoining shoreline



[40 CFR 112.1]

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Capacity Criteria

Counted:

- Containers with a capacity of 55 gal. or greater, including:
 - Tanks and tank batteries
 - Mobile or portable containers
 - Oil-filled equipment
 - Flow-through process equipment
 - Operational equipment



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Capacity Criteria

Exclusions

NOT counted:

- Containers with less than 55-gal. capacity (e.g., 30-gal. drum, quart-sized container)
- · Permanently closed containers/facilities
- Underground storage tanks subject to 40 CFR 280



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Oil Pollution Prevention Program Applicability

Federal program applies to facilities located in close proximity to nearby surface waters

 It's reasonable to expect that the facility could discharge oil in harmful quantities into or upon a navigable water of the US or adjoining shoreline

Note: The APSA program also includes "Waters of the State"



[40 CFR 112.1]

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Oil Pollution Prevention Program Applicability Determination

The owner/operator decides if the facility meets the applicability criteria

- Based on quantity and nature of oil stored, geography, and location
- · Consider topography, drainage, and distance to water
- Exclude discharge prevention features (e.g., secondary containment, response capability)



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SPCC Plan Location Exclusion

Facilities residing in locations where it is <u>not</u> reasonable to expect that an oil discharge could reach navigable waters are excluded from the Plan requirements



[40 CFR 112.1(d)]

20

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SPCC Plan Location Exclusion

Exclusion is based on natural geographic and topographic consideration only

 Secondary containment and man-made obstructions do not count



It's unlikely that facilities can use this exclusion under APSA since "Waters of the State" is so broadly defined [40 CFR 112.1(d)]

21

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Tanks In Underground Areas (TIUGAs)

Facilities with storage capacity < 1,320 gal. that have 1 or more TIUGAs are subject to the requirements unless the TIUGA(s):

- Holds hydraulic fluid for a closed loop system for elevators/lifts/similar devices;
- · Is a heating oil tank; or
- · Is a sump, separator, clarifier, catch basin, or storm drain



[HSC §25270.3]



APSA

Tanks In Underground Areas (TIUGAs)

TIUGAs meet certain criteria and are located in a structure that is:

- At least 10 percent below the ground surface (basement, cellar, shaft, pit, vault, etc.)
 - "Below grade but not buried"
- Able to provide for secondary containment of the contents of the tank, piping, and ancillary equipment until cleanup occurs
- Sufficient to allow for direct viewing of the exterior of the tank, except for that part in contact with the surface of the floor



[HSC §25270.2(o)]



SPCC Plan

Capacity Exclusion – Underground Limits

- · Facilities must meet both aboveground and underground storage capacity limits to qualify for the exclusion
- · Underground storage capacity limit is 42,000 gal.
- Not required to include underground storage tanks (USTs) managed under RCRA Federal regulations and State-approved programs [40 CFR 280 through 282]



Code of Federal Regulations



Iii\ Title 40 ■

[40 CFR 112.1(d)]



SPCC Plan Certification

Many Plans must be reviewed and certified by a licensed Professional Engineer (PE)

- Engineer must be familiar with Federal and State regulations that apply to oil pollution prevention
- Engineer's certification affirms that PE has visited and inspected the facility



[40 CFR 112.3(d)]

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SPCC Plan Certification Professional Engineer (PE) Certification

· Is adequate for the facility

PE must attest that the Plan:

- Was written in compliance with the SPCC rules, following good practices and industry standards
- · Establishes inspection and testing protocols



[40 CFR 112.3(d)]

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SPCC Plan Certification

- All technical amendments made to the Plan require certification by a licensed PE
- Exceptions do apply to "qualified facilities"
- Periodic reviews of the SPCC Plan do <u>not</u> require PE certification



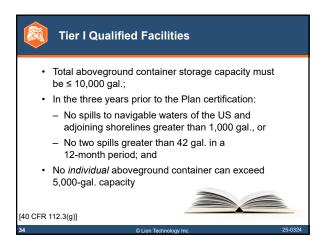
[40 CFR 112.5 and 112.6]

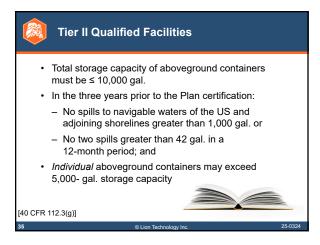
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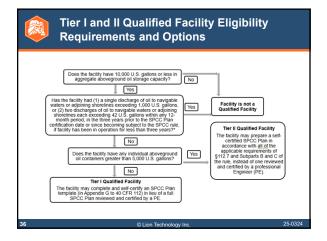


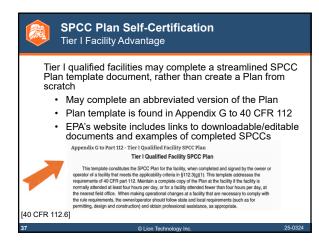




















Discharges of Oil

- The Clean Water Act (CWA) prohibits discharges of oil into or upon navigable waters of the US in amounts that could cause harm to human health or the environment
 - Clean Water
 - Navigable waters include large water bodies as well as tributaries, lakes, ponds, etc.
- The CWA requires reporting of oil discharges to navigable waters by the responsible person

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Oil Discharges That "May Be Harmful"

The EPA describes discharges of oil in quantities that "may be harmful" as those that:

- Cause a film or sheen on the surface of the water or discoloration; or
- Cause a sludge or emulsion to be deposited beneath the surface of the water or on the shorelines

[40 CFR 110.3]

42

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Oil Discharge Notification

- If a discharge occurs, immediately notify the National Response Center (NRC)
- · Options for providing notification include:
 - Call the NRC at 1-800-424-8802 or 1-202-426-2675 (Washington, DC area only)
 - Call one of the Coast Guard district offices
 - Contact the nearest EPA regional office

[40 CFR 110.6]



National Response Center

National Response Cente

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Reporting Oil Spills

- People in charge of vessels or facilities must notify the NRC immediately upon knowledge of the discharge
 - NRC relays information to the EPA or US Coast Guard, depending on the location of the incident
- On-scene coordinators evaluate the situation and decide if emergency response is required



[40 CFR 110.6]

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Oil Discharge Notification Exclusions

Discharges of oil that are *not determined to be harmful* are excluded from the normal notification requirements and include discharges:

- · From properly functioning vessel engines
- Allowed under MARPOL 73/78, Annex I
- · Permitted for research, demonstrations, or studies



[40 CFR 110.5]

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SPCC Reporting Requirements

- Facilities subject to the SPCC Rule must report certain discharges to the EPA Regional Administrator within 60 days
- Report oil discharge(s) to navigable waters or adjoining shorelines of:
 - More than 1,000 gal. (single event)
 - More than 42 gal. (in each of two events within a 12-month period)

Also, send the report to the agency of the state in which the facility is located



[40 CFR 112.4]

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Oil Discharge Notification

Any release or threatened release of "hazardous substances" (including oil) into "State Waters" must be reported to Cal OES



[HSC §25510]

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Oil Discharge Notification **Exceptions**

- Discharges under 42 gal. that do not threaten to cause harm to the public health and safety, the environment, or property do not need to be reported
- A report is not required if "there is a reasonable belief that the release or threatened release poses no significant present or potential hazards to human health and safety, property, or the environment"



[HSC §25510]



SPCC Oil Discharge Report Elements

When reporting oil discharges, include:

- · Names, location, and phone numbers
- Maximum capacity and normal throughput
- · Discharge cause and failure analysis
- · Preventive measures
- · Other information as required







[40 CFR 112.4(a)]



SPCC Oil Discharge Report Elements Facility Details

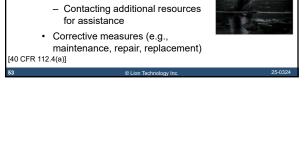
Provide an adequate facility description, including:

- · Specific discharge location
- · Facility layout map(s)
- Flow diagrams
- · Topographical maps



[40 CFR 112.4(a)]



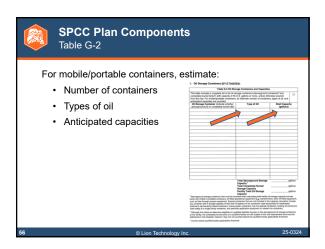


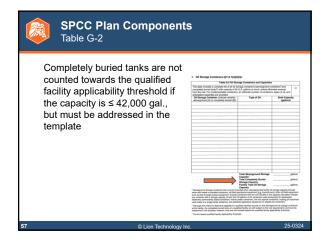
of the discharge (e.g., evacuation,

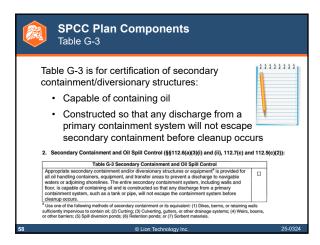
containment)



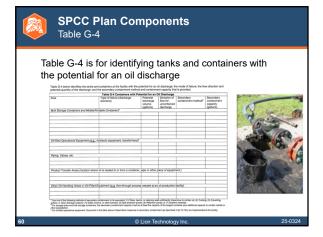


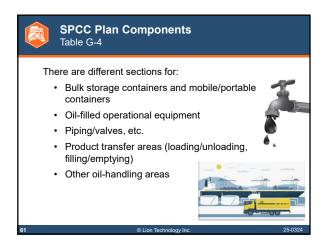


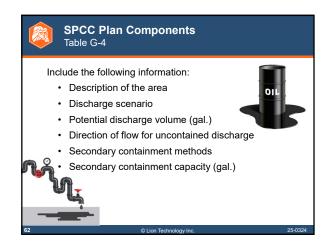






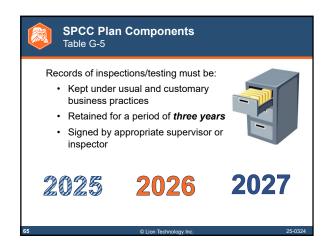
















SPCC Plan Components Table G-5

Discharge prevention briefings must occur *annually*

- · Highlight and describe:
 - Past reportable discharges or failures
 - Malfunctioning components
 - Recently developed precautionary measures
- Assure adequate understanding of the SPCC Plan



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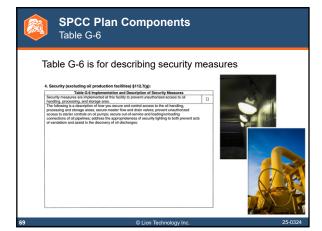
SPCC Plan Components Table G-5

- Training and discharge prevention briefings must be documented
 - Retain for at least three years
 - Records kept under usual and customary business practices will suffice

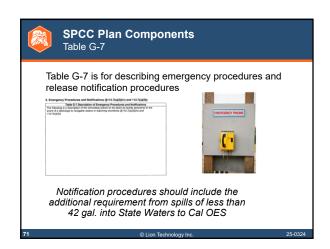


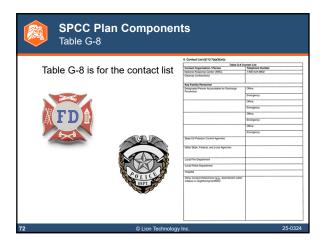
[19 CCR 1611(a)(7)]

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SPCC Plan Components Table G-8

Include telephone numbers for:

- National Response Center (1-800-424-8802)
- · Clean-up contractors
- · Key facility personnel



- · State oil pollution control agencies
- · Local agencies (CUPA)
- · Local fire and police departments
- Hospitals
- Others (e.g., downstream water intakes, neighboring facilities)





SPCC Plan Certification Review and Amend

The owner/operator of a qualified facility must certify that the SPCC Plan:

- Will be reviewed and amended at least once every five years
- · Is amended within 6 months to include, if applicable, more effective:
 - Prevention methods
 - Control methods





SPCC Plan Certification

Review and Amend

The owner/operator of a qualified facility must implement amendments as soon as possible but no later than *six months* following a Plan amendment









Compliance Notebook

